

## **AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS**

Please amend claim 48 as indicted below:

1-28. (Canceled)

29. (Previously Presented) A system of joined structures, comprising:  
a first structure having a first aperture in a composite material, the first aperture having a first interior surface and a first minimum radial extent, the composite material configured so that a small radial force to the first internal surface will damage the composite material;  
a second structure having a second aperture in a metallic material, the second aperture having a second interior surface and a second minimum radial extent at least approximately the same as the first minimum radial extent;  
and  
a coupling device having a first shank section extending through the first aperture and a second shank section extending through the second aperture, but not extending into the first aperture, the first shank section of the coupling device having at least one of a hardness, toughness, and density greater than that of the second shank section of the coupling device, wherein:  
a portion of the second shank section has a greater radial extent than the first shank section;  
the portion of the second shank section applies a first radial force to the second interior surface and the first shank section applies at least approximately no radial force to the first interior surface; and  
the composite material proximate to the first aperture is undamaged.

30. (Canceled)

31. (Previously Presented) The system of claim 29 wherein the first shank section is not in contact with the first interior surface.

32. (Original) The system of claim 29 wherein the coupling device includes a rivet.

33. (Original) The system of claim 29 wherein the coupling device includes a metallic material.

34. (Previously Presented) The system of claim 29 wherein the composite material includes a carbon fiber material and the metallic material includes aluminum.

35. (Previously Presented) The system of claim 29 wherein the first shank section of the coupling device is connected to a head, and wherein the first aperture includes a countersunk portion for receiving the head.

36. (Previously Presented) The system of claim 29 wherein the first shank section of the coupling device is connected to a head, and wherein the head has a radial extent greater than a radial extent of at least a portion of the first aperture.

37. (Previously Presented) The system of claim 29 wherein the second shank section of the coupling device is connected to a tail, the tail extending out of the second aperture, the tail having a radial extent greater than a radial extent of at least a portion of the second aperture.

38. (Previously Presented) The system of claim 29 wherein:  
the first shank section of the coupling device is connected to a head, the head  
having a radial extent greater than a radial extent of at least a portion of the  
first aperture; and wherein

the second shank section of the coupling device is connected to a tail, the tail extending out of the second aperture, the tail having a greater radial extent than a radial extent of at least a portion of the second aperture.

39. (Previously Presented) The system of claim 29 wherein:

the first shank section of the coupling device is connected to a head, the head having a radial extent greater than a radial extent of at least a portion of the first aperture; and wherein

the second shank section of the coupling device is connected to a tail, the tail extending out of the second aperture, the tail having a greater radial extent than a radial extent of at least a portion of the second aperture; and wherein the first and second structures are clamped together by the head and the tail.

40. (Original) The system of claim 29, further comprising a sealant proximate to the coupling device.

41. (Original) The system of claim 29, further comprising a vehicle, and wherein the coupling device, the first structure, and the second structure are installed in the vehicle.

42. (Previously Presented) A system of joined structures, comprising:

a first structure having a first aperture in a composite material, the first aperture having a first interior surface and a first minimum radial extent, the composite material configured so that a small radial force to the first internal surface will damage the composite material;

a second structure having a second aperture in a metallic material, the second aperture having a second interior surface and a second minimum radial extent at least approximately the same as the first minimum radial extent; and

a coupling device having a first shank section extending through the first aperture and a second shank section extending through the second aperture, but not extending into the first aperture, the first shank section of the coupling device having at least one of a hardness, toughness, and density greater than that of the second shank section of the coupling device, wherein:

a portion of the second shank section applies a first radial force to the second interior surface and the first shank section applies at least approximately no radial force to the first interior surface; and  
the composite material proximate to the first aperture is undamaged

43. (Previously Presented) The system of claim 42 wherein the portion of the second shank section has a greater radial extent than the first shank section.

44. (Previously Presented) The system of claim 42 wherein the composite material includes a carbon fiber material and the metallic material includes an aluminum material.

45. (Previously Presented) An aircraft, comprising:

a first structure having a first aperture in a composite material, the first aperture having a first interior surface, the composite material configured so that a small radial force to the first interior surface will damage the composite material;

a second structure having a second aperture in a metallic material, the second aperture having a second interior surface, the first aperture having a minimum radial extent at least approximately the same as a minimum radial extent of the second aperture; and

a coupling device having a first shank section extending through the first aperture and a second shank section extending through the second aperture, but not extending into the first aperture, the first shank section of the coupling device

having at least one of a hardness, toughness, and density greater than that of the second shank section of the coupling device, wherein:

a portion of the second shank section has a greater radial extent than the first shank section;

the portion of the second shank section applies a first radial force to the second interior surface and the first shank section applies at least approximately no radial force to the first interior surface; and

the composite material proximate to the first aperture is undamaged.

46. (Canceled)

47. (Previously Presented) An aircraft, comprising:

a first structure including a composite material, the first structure having a first aperture in the composite material, the first aperture having a first interior surface and a first minimum radial extent, the composite material configured such that a small radial force to the first interior surface will damage the composite material;

a second structure including a metallic material, the second structure having a second aperture in the metallic material, the second aperture having a second interior surface and a second minimum radial extent at least approximately the same as the first minimum radial extent; and

a coupling device having a first shank section extending through the first aperture and a second shank section extending through the second aperture, but not extending into the first aperture, the first shank section of the coupling device having at least one of a hardness, toughness, and density greater than that of the second shank section of the coupling device, wherein:

a portion of the second shank section has a greater radial extent than the first shank section so that the portion of the second shank section applies a first radial force to the second interior surface and the first shank

section applies at least approximately no radial force to the first interior surface; and wherein  
the composite material proximate to the first aperture is undamaged; and  
wherein  
the first shank section of the coupling device is connected to a head, the head having a radial extent greater than a radial extent of at least a portion of the first aperture; and wherein  
the second shank section of the coupling device is connected to a tail, the tail extending out of the second aperture, the tail having a greater radial extent than a radial extent of at least a portion of the second aperture.

48. (Currently Amended) The system of claim 47, wherein:  
the composite material is carbon fiber and the metallic material is aluminum;  
the coupling device includes a metallic rivet;  
the first aperture includes a countersunk portion for receiving the head; and  
the system further comprising a sealant proximate to the coupling device.

49. (Previously Presented) The aircraft of claim 45 wherein the composite material is carbon fiber and the metallic material is aluminum.

50. (Previously Presented) The system of claim 47, wherein the composite material is carbon fiber and the metallic material is aluminum.